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Q1. Do you support or oppose federal legislation that would make it illegal to spread nude photos of someone without their consent?

		Gender			Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly support	72%	83%	57%	89%	84%	66%	81%	69%	58%
Support	19%	12%	30%	7%	11%	23%	12%	21%	32%
Oppose	4%	1%	8%	4%	1%	6%	2%	5%	6%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	5%	0%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1493)	(672)	(775)	(82)	(430)	(1063)	(477)	(798)	(217)

		Race					
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races
Strongly support	72%	73%	75%	72%	66%	63%	77%
Support	19%	19%	18%	20%	20%	17%	15%
Oppose	4%	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Strongly oppose	5%	4%	4%	3%	9%	17%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1493)	(1017)	(144)	(97)	(115)	(10)	(86)

Q2. When nude photos of a public figure are leaked without their consent, is it more damaging to...

		Gender			Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
A woman’s career	63%	77%	43%	78%	76%	57%	77%	57%	45%
Gender makes no difference	33%	22%	48%	19%	23%	37%	21%	38%	45%
A man’s career	4%	1%	8%	3%	1%	6%	2%	4%	11%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
(Unweighted N)	(1490)	(672)	(772)	(82)	(428)	(1062)	(476)	(795)	(218)

		Race					
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races
A woman’s career	63%	62%	71%	64%	63%	43%	69%
Gender makes no difference	33%	34%	29%	27%	35%	36%	29%
A man’s career	4%	4%	0%	9%	3%	21%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1490)	(1015)	(143)	(97)	(115)	(10)	(86)

Q3. Have you ever shared nude photos or videos of yourself with someone else?

		Gender			Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	52%	55%	49%	64%	62%	48%	57%	51%	45%
No	48%	45%	51%	36%	38%	52%	43%	49%	55%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1492)	(672)	(774)	(82)	(430)	(1062)	(477)	(796)	(218)

		Race					
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races
Yes	52%	54%	32%	56%	50%	35%	60%
No	48%	46%	68%	44%	50%	65%	40%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1492)	(1017)	(143)	(97)	(115)	(10)	(86)

Q4. Has anyone ever threatened to send or post nude photos or videos of you online?

	Gender				Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	8%	10%	5%	19%	13%	6%	12%	7%	3%
No	92%	90%	95%	81%	87%	94%	88%	93%	97%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1489)	(670)	(773)	(82)	(428)	(1061)	(476)	(794)	(218)

	Race						
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races
Yes	8%	8%	5%	11%	8%	0%	5%
No	92%	92%	95%	89%	92%	100%	95%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1489)	(1014)	(143)	(97)	(115)	(10)	(86)

Q5. Has anyone ever sent or posted nude photos or videos of you without your consent?

		Gender			Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	7%	9%	5%	7%	12%	5%	9%	6%	5%
No	93%	91%	95%	93%	88%	95%	91%	94%	95%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1497)	(674)	(777)	(82)	(430)	(1067)	(478)	(797)	(220)

	Race						
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races
Yes	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	0%	8%
No	93%	93%	93%	92%	92%	100%	92%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1497)	(1021)	(143)	(98)	(115)	(10)	(86)

Q6. At the time the photos or videos were sent or posted without your consent, what was your relationship with the person who distributed them?

		Gender		Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		Race		
	Total	Female	Male	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	White	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino
A former romantic partner	35%	35%	35%	30%	40%	35%	36%	43%	13%	43%
A current romantic partner	7%	8%	0%	6%	9%	5%	9%	11%	0%	9%
A former friend	9%	10%	10%	17%	2%	6%	11%	6%	27%	0%
A current friend	8%	4%	19%	6%	9%	2%	10%	11%	10%	0%
A family member	4%	2%	11%	3%	6%	7%	3%	0%	17%	0%
A stranger	11%	9%	16%	13%	9%	10%	11%	9%	13%	11%
Other	26%	32%	10%	26%	25%	35%	21%	20%	20%	37%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(94)	(54)	(35)	(42)	(52)	(35)	(48)	(63)	(7)	(9)

Q7. Have you ever sent or posted nude photos or videos of someone else without their consent?

		Gender			Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	4%	1%	8%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%
No	96%	99%	92%	98%	96%	96%	96%	95%	97%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1492)	(672)	(774)	(82)	(430)	(1062)	(477)	(796)	(218)

		Race					
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races
Yes	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%	0%	1%
No	96%	97%	96%	93%	95%	100%	99%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1492)	(1017)	(143)	(97)	(115)	(10)	(86)

Q8. When nude photos of someone are leaked without their consent, who is most to blame in your opinion?

		Gender			Sexual Orientation		Political Leaning		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
The person who leaked the pictures without the subject's	80%	84%	75%	95%	91%	76%	86%	82%	58%
Both share responsibility equally	14%	11%	19%	4%	7%	17%	9%	12%	38%
The person in the pictures for taking the nudes in the first place	5%	5%	7%	1%	1%	7%	5%	6%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1489)	(671)	(772)	(82)	(429)	(1060)	(474)	(797)	(217)

		Race					
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races
The person who leaked the pictures without the subject's	80%	82%	71%	74%	80%	70%	90%
Both share responsibility equally	14%	14%	21%	16%	11%	26%	9%
The person in the pictures for taking the nudes in the first place	5%	3%	8%	10%	9%	5%	2%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
(Unweighted N)	(1489)	(1015)	(143)	(96)	(115)	(10)	(86)

Revenge Porn poll

November 2019 - 1501 US college students



Survey Methodology

This survey was designed and conducted by College Pulse. Interviews were conducted in English among a sample of 1501 undergraduate students who are currently enrolled in the U.S.

The initial sample was drawn from College Pulse's Undergraduate Student Panel that includes over 240,000 verified students representing more than 800 different colleges and universities in all 50 states. Panel members are recruited by a number of methods to help ensure diversity in the panel population, including web advertising, permission-based email campaigns, and partnerships with university organizations.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the 2017 Current Population Survey (CPS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, and gender. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IPF) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results.

The margin of error for this survey is $\pm 2.9\%$. Margins of error are typically calculated on probability-based samples and are not technically correct for non-probability online samples. We supply them here to provide a general assessment of error ranges that may be associated with the data.

Revenge Porn poll

November 2019 - 1501 US college students



About College Pulse

College Pulse is an online survey and analytics company dedicated to understanding the attitudes, preferences, and behaviors of today's college students. College Pulse offers custom data-driven marketing and research solutions, utilizing its unique Undergraduate Student Panel that includes 240,000 undergraduate college student respondents from more than 800 four-year colleges and universities in all 50 states.

For more information, visit <https://collegepulse.com>