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Q1. Do you think the majority of students on your campus understand sexual consent?

	gender:grouped				orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	77%	73%	83%	60%	69%	80%	71%	79%	85%
No	23%	27%	16%	39%	31%	19%	29%	21%	14%
Refused	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

	Race							
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
Yes	77%	80%	81%	70%	67%	74%	77%	90%
No	23%	19%	19%	30%	32%	26%	23%	10%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

Q2. How would you rate your college's education around sexual consent?

		gender:grouped			orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Excellent	11%	10%	13%	10%	12%	11%	10%	11%	14%
Good	49%	48%	49%	43%	46%	49%	47%	49%	48%
Fair	28%	31%	24%	30%	32%	26%	33%	27%	18%
Poor	4%	4%	3%	9%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%
No education around consent	8%	7%	10%	8%	5%	10%	5%	9%	13%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

	Race							
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
Excellent	11%	10%	6%	16%	12%	21%	12%	27%
Good	49%	49%	54%	47%	48%	27%	48%	46%
Fair	28%	27%	29%	29%	29%	52%	26%	16%
Poor	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	0%	7%	0%
No education around consent	8%	10%	6%	6%	6%	0%	7%	12%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

Q3. Do you think all college freshmen should be required to take a class on sexual consent?

	gender:grouped				orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	66%	73%	55%	72%	76%	61%	79%	62%	42%
No	34%	27%	44%	28%	24%	39%	20%	38%	57%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

	Race							
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
Yes	66%	63%	70%	74%	68%	63%	65%	53%
No	34%	37%	29%	26%	32%	37%	35%	47%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

Q4. What do you consider to be sexual assault? Please choose all that apply.

		gender:grouped			orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Kissing someone without asking	64%	65%	61%	73%	71%	60%	71%	62%	52%
Groping someone without asking	93%	94%	90%	95%	97%	91%	95%	93%	87%
Removing a condom during sex without a partner knowing	86%	92%	77%	89%	93%	83%	92%	85%	71%
Having sex with someone who is not coherent from drugs or alcohol	93%	97%	88%	92%	96%	92%	97%	93%	86%
Having sex with someone who is asleep	95%	98%	92%	96%	97%	94%	97%	95%	92%
Forcing someone to have sex by holding them down	96%	97%	94%	97%	96%	96%	97%	96%	94%
Pressuring someone into sex until they say yes	60%	62%	55%	68%	62%	59%	64%	57%	56%
None of the above	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Refused	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

Sexual Consent poll
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		Race						
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
Kissing someone without asking	64%	61%	71%	67%	66%	78%	69%	54%
Groping someone without asking	93%	92%	89%	93%	96%	79%	97%	83%
Removing a condom during sex without a partner knowing	86%	88%	85%	84%	81%	62%	89%	71%
Having sex with someone who is not coherent from drugs or alcohol	93%	94%	89%	96%	93%	62%	98%	84%
Having sex with someone who is asleep	95%	96%	91%	96%	92%	79%	97%	93%
Forcing someone to have sex by holding them down	96%	98%	91%	95%	94%	79%	98%	97%
Pressuring someone into sex until they say yes	60%	62%	64%	49%	61%	42%	67%	42%
None of the above	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Refused	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

Q5. If a MAN has sex with a WOMAN while she is asleep, is it considered rape?

	gender:grouped				orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	98%	98%	97%	100%	99%	97%	99%	98%	96%
No	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Total	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

	Race							
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
Yes	98%	98%	95%	98%	98%	100%	99%	97%
No	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Refused	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Total	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

Q6. If a WOMAN has sex with a MAN while he is asleep, is it considered rape?

	gender:grouped				orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	97%	98%	95%	100%	99%	96%	99%	96%	94%
No	3%	2%	4%	0%	1%	3%	1%	3%	4%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

	Race							
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
Yes	97%	97%	96%	94%	97%	100%	99%	97%
No	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Total	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

Q7. *If a MAN has sex with a MAN while he is asleep, is it considered rape?*

	gender:grouped				orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	98%	99%	96%	100%	99%	97%	99%	97%	96%
No	2%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1102)	(470)	(569)	(63)	(315)	(787)	(342)	(600)	(158)

		Race					
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	Two Or More Races	Other
Yes	98%	98%	94%	96%	99%	99%	95%
No	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	5%
Total	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1102)	(762)	(109)	(54)	(81)	(73)	(18)

Q8. Can you determine if someone consents to sex through only nonverbal cues, or does consent require a verbal “yes”?

		gender:grouped			orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
You can determine consent through nonverbal cues	54%	46%	66%	50%	46%	58%	44%	57%	68%
Consent requires a verbal “yes”	45%	54%	34%	50%	54%	41%	55%	42%	31%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Total	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

		Race						
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
You can determine consent through nonverbal cues	54%	57%	50%	50%	49%	38%	60%	56%
Consent requires a verbal “yes”	45%	42%	49%	50%	51%	62%	40%	40%
Refused	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Total	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

Q9. When you're in a relationship, do you need to get consent from your partner to have sex or is consent implied?

		gender:grouped			orientation:grouped		politicalLeaning:grouped		
	Total	Female	Male	Non Binary	LGBTQIA	Straight	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, you need to get consent	86%	89%	81%	92%	93%	83%	92%	85%	75%
No, consent is implied in a relationship	14%	11%	18%	5%	7%	17%	8%	15%	23%
Refused	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Total	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(671)	(744)	(83)	(449)	(1049)	(479)	(807)	(211)

		Race						
	Total	White	Asian	Black Or African American	Hispanic Latino	American Indian	Two Or More Races	Other
Yes, you need to get consent	86%	86%	89%	87%	86%	84%	88%	65%
No, consent is implied in a relationship	14%	14%	11%	11%	14%	16%	12%	31%
Refused	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Total	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
(Unweighted N)	(1499)	(1022)	(140)	(93)	(116)	(7)	(94)	(26)

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Survey Methodology

This survey was designed and conducted by College Pulse. Interviews were conducted in English among a sample of 1501 undergraduate students who are currently enrolled in the U.S.

The initial sample was drawn from College Pulse's Undergraduate Student Panel that includes over 240,000 verified students representing more than 800 different colleges and universities in all 50 states. Panel members are recruited by a number of methods to help ensure diversity in the panel population, including web advertising, permission-based email campaigns, and partnerships with university organizations.

To reduce the effects of any non-response bias, a post-stratification adjustment was applied based on demographic distributions from the 2017 Current Population Survey (CPS). The post-stratification weight rebalanced the sample based on the following benchmarks: age, race and ethnicity, and gender. The sample weighting was accomplished using an iterative proportional fitting (IPF) process that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results.

The margin of error for this survey is $\pm 2.9\%$. Margins of error are typically calculated on probability-based samples and are not technically correct for non-probability online samples. We supply them here to provide a general assessment of error ranges that may be associated with the data.

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About College Pulse

College Pulse is an online survey and analytics company dedicated to understanding the attitudes, preferences, and behaviors of today's college students. College Pulse offers custom data-driven marketing and research solutions, utilizing its unique Undergraduate Student Panel that includes 240,000 undergraduate college student respondents from more than 800 four-year colleges and universities in all 50 states.

For more information, visit <https://collegepulse.com>